

Who lives in rural America?

Bibliography and data sources

Part I: How data shapes (and misshapes) conceptions of diversity in rural America

ACLU & The Sentencing Project. (2022). <u>Racial Disparities in the United States</u>. 107th Session of the UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination.

Aspen Community Strategies Group. (2020). <u>Revealing Rural Realities: What Fuels Inaccurate and Incomplete Coverage of Rural Issues?</u>

Center for Racial Justice in Education. (2022). Reading Lists.

County of San Benito, California. (2017). Race & Ethnicity.

The Communications Network. (2021). Language Matters: Glossary of Terms.

Frey, W. (2021). 2020 Census: Big cities grew and became more diverse, especially among their youth. Brookings.

Frey, W. (2022). White and youth population losses contributed most to the nation's growth slowdown, new census data reveals. Brookings.

Hardy, L. Logan, T., & Parman, J. (2018). <u>The Historical Role of Race and Policy for Regional Inequality</u>. *The Hamilton Project*.

Kang-Brown, J. & Subramanian, R. (2017). Out of Sight: The Growth of Jails in Rural America. Vera Institute of Justice.

KFF. (2022). Status of State Medicaid Expansion Decisions: Interactive Map.

Langhe, B. de, & Fernbach, P. (2019). <u>The dangers of categorical thinking</u>. *Harvard Business Review*.

Milken Institute School of Public Health. (2020). <u>Equity vs. Equality: What's the Difference</u>. The George Washington University.

National Conference of State Legislatures. (2022). Voter ID Laws.

Shaefer, H.L, Edin, K., & Nelson, T. (2020). <u>Understanding Communities of Deep Disadvantage</u>. *Poverty Solutions University of Michigan*.

Solomon, D., Maxwell, C. & Castro, A. (2019). <u>Systemic Inequality: Displacement, Exclusion, and Segregation</u>. *Center for American Progress*.

Text - H.R.3684 - 117th Congress (2021-2022): <u>Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act.</u> (2021, November 15).

Text - H.R.5376 - 117th Congress (2021-2022): Inflation Reduction Act of 2022. (2022, August 16).





USDA Economic Research Service. (2020). Rural-Urban Commuting Area Codes.

U.S. Department of Commerce. (2022). The CHIPS Act of 2022: Section-by-Section Summary.

Willingham, C. (2021). <u>Rural Workers of Color Need a \$15 Federal Minimum Wage</u>. Center for American Progress.

YWCA. (2016). Our Shared Language: Social Justice Glossary.

Part II: The geography of rural race and ethnicity

1. Introduction

Ajilore, O. & Willingham, C. (2020). <u>The Path to Rural Resilience in America</u>. *Center for American Progress.*

Alba, R., Beck, B., & Basaran Sahin, D. (2018). <u>The Rise of Mixed Parentage: A Sociological and Demographic Phenomenon to Be Reckoned With</u>. The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 677(1), 26–38.

Charmaraman, L., Woo, M., Quach, A., & Erkut, S. (2014). <u>How have researchers studied</u> <u>multiracial populations? A content and methodological review of 20 years of research</u>. *Cultural diversity & ethnic minority psychology*, 20(3), 336–352.

Cohn, D., Brown, A., & Lopez, M.H. (2021). <u>2. Only about half of Americans say census questions reflect their identity very well</u>. *Pew Research Center*.

Liebler, C. & Halpern-Manners, A. (2008). <u>A practical approach to using multiple-race response data: A bridging method for public-use microdata</u>. *Demography*, 45(1), 143–155.

Pew Research Center. (2020). What Census Calls Us: A Historical Timeline.

PolicyLink. (2018). <u>Counting a Diverse Nation: Disaggregating Data on Race and Ethnicity to</u> Advance a Culture of Health.

Schuster, L. (2021). We're Reporting Census Data All Wrong. Boston Indicators.

Text - H.R.3684 - 117th Congress (2021-2022): <u>Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act.</u> (2021, November 15).

Text - H.R.5376 - 117th Congress (2021-2022): Inflation Reduction Act of 2022. (2022, August 16).

U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). <u>Census Bureau Announces Schedule Updates for Demographic Profile</u>, <u>Demographic and Housing Characteristics File (DHC) and Detailed DHC</u>.

U.S. Department of Commerce. (2022). The CHIPS Act of 2022: Section-by-Section Summary.

2. The Black population in rural America

Althoff, L. & Reichardt, H. (2022). Jim Crow and Black Economic Progress After Slavery.

Bazzi, S., Ferrara, A., Fiszbein, M., Pearson, T., & A. Testa, P. (2022). Sundown towns and racial





exclusion: The southern white diaspora and the "great retreat." AEA Papers and Proceedings, 112, 234–238.

Black, D. A., Sanders, S. G., Taylor, E. J., & Taylor, L. J. (2015). <u>The impact of the great migration on mortality of African Americans: Evidence from the deep south</u>. *The American Economic Review*, 105(2), 477–503.

Chetty, R., Jackson, O., Kuchler, T., Stroebel, J., Hiller, A., Oppenheimer, S. et. al. (2022). <u>Social Capital and Economic Mobility</u>. *Opportunity Insights Social Capital Atlas*.

Collins, W. J. (2021). <u>The great migration of black Americans from the US south: A guide and interpretation</u>. *Explorations in Economic History*, 80, 101382.

Collins, W. & Wanamaker, M. (2013). <u>Selection and Economic Gains in the Great Migration of</u>
African Americans: New Evidence from Linked Census Data. *NBER*.

Contractor, H. & Overton, S. (2020). <u>An Introduction to the Future of Work in the Black Rural South</u>. *Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies*.

Cook, L., Logan, T., & Parman, J. (2017). <u>Racial Segregation, Racism, and Violence in Historical</u> Context. *NBER*.

Eichenlaub, S., Tolnay, S., and Alexander, J.T. (2010). <u>Moving Out but Not Up: Economic Outcomes in the Great Migration</u>. *American Sociological Review*, 75(1).

Equal Justice Initiative. (2022). On Mar 06, 1857: Supreme Court Rules Black People Are Not Citizens.

Ferris State University. (2012). What was Jim Crow. Jim Crow Museum.

Graham, C. (2021). America's crisis of despair: A federal task force for economic recovery and societal well-being. *Brookings*.

Hardy, L. Logan, T., & Parman, J. (2018). <u>The Historical Role of Race and Policy for Regional Inequality</u>. *The Hamilton Project*.

Hauslohner, A., & Guskin, E. (2017). <u>Differences, in black and white: Rural Americans' views often set apart by race</u>. *Washington Post*.

Henderson, T. (2019). <u>Counting Prison Inmates Differently Could Shift Political Power to Cities</u>. *Pew.*

Kang-Brown, J., Hinds, O., Schattner-Elmaleh, E., & Wallace-Lee, J. (2019). <u>People in Jail in 2019</u>. Vera Institute of Justice.

Kang-Brown, J. & Subramanian, R. (2017). <u>Out of Sight: The Growth of Jails in Rural America</u>. *Vera Institute of Justice*.

KFF. (2022). Status of State Medicaid Expansion Decisions: Interactive Map.

Loewen, J. W. (2006). <u>Sundown towns: A hidden dimension of American racism</u> (1st Touchstone ed). Simon & Schuster.

Nellis, A. (2021). <u>The Color of Justice: Racial and Ethnic Disparities in State Prisons</u>. *The Sentencing Project.*





Porter, S., Voorheis, J., & Sabol, W. (2017). <u>Correctional Facility and Inmate Locations: Urban and Rural Status Patterns</u>. *U.S. Census Bureau Center for Administrative Records Research and Applications*.

Taylor, C. (2020). Overground Railroad: Mapping Black Mobility Through the Lens of the Green Book.

Tolnay, S. (2001). <u>The Great Migration Gets Underway: A Comparison of Black Southern Migrants and Nonmigrants in the North, 1920</u>. *Social Science Quarterly, 82(2)*, 235-252.

U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). About the Topic of Race.

Wilkerson, I. (2011). <u>The warmth of other suns: The epic story of America's great migration</u>. (1. Vintage Books ed). Vintage Books.

3. The Hispanic and Latino population in rural America

Cantú, L. (1995). The peripheralization of rural america: A case study of latino migrants in america's heartland. Sociological Perspectives, 38(3), 399–414.

Crowley, M., Lichter, D. T., & Turner, R. N. (2015). <u>Diverging fortunes? Economic well-being of</u> Latinos and African Americans in new rural destinations. *Social Science Research*, 51, 77–92.

Durand, J. (2007). The Bracero Program (1942 - 1964): A Critical Appraisal. Migración y Desarollo, 5(9), 25-40.

Gregory, J. (2018). <u>Mapping the Latinx Great Migrations</u>. *University of Washington Civil Rights and Labor History Consortium*.

Human Rights Watch. (2019). <u>"When We're Dead and Buried, Our Bones Will Keep Hurting":</u> <u>Workers' Rights Under Threat in US Meat and Poultry Plants</u>.

Krogstad, J.M., Passel, J.S., & Noe-Bustamante, L. (2022). <u>Key facts about U.S. Latinos for National Hispanic Heritage Month</u>. *Pew Research Center*.

Library of Congress. (2022). 1942: Bracero Program. Library of Congress Research Guides.

Massey, D. S., & Liang, Z. (1989). <u>The long-term consequences of a temporary worker program:</u> <u>The US Bracero experience</u>. *Population Research and Policy Review, 8*(3), 199–226.

Massey, D. S. (2015). <u>A missing element in migration theories</u>. *Migration Letters : An International Journal of Migration Studies*, 12(3), 279–299.

National Geographic. (2020). European Colonization of North America.

Pew Research Center. (2020). What Census Calls Us: A Historical Timeline.

Rosenblum, M. & Brick, K. (2011). <u>US Immigration Policy and Mexican/Central American Migration Flows: Then and Now</u>. *Migration Policy Institute*.

Select Committee on the Coronavirus Crisis. (2022). "Now to get rid of the pesky health departments!": How the Trump Administration helped the meatpacking industry block pandemic worker protections.

Steusse, A. & Dollar, N. (2020). Who are America's meat and poultry workers? Economic Policy





Institute Working Economic Blog.

Tienda, M., & Sanchez, S. (2013). <u>Latin American Immigration to the United States</u>. *Daedalus*, 142(3), 48–64.

Urrieta, J., & Calderón, D. (2019). <u>Critical Latinx indigeneities: Unpacking indigeneity from within and outside of latinized entanglements</u>. *Association of Mexican American Educators Journal*, 13(2), 145.

U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian. (2022). Gadsden Purchase, 1853-1854.

4. The Native population in rural America

Akee, R. (2021). <u>Sovereignty and improved economic outcomes for American Indians: Building on the gains made since 1990</u>. Washington Center for Equitable Growth.

Alaska Federation of Natives (AFN). (2022). History.

Alaska Native Knowledge Network (AKKN). (2011). Alaska Native Languages.

ANCSA Regional Association. (2022). About the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act.

Anderson, R. N., Coller, R., & Pestano, R. F. (1984). *Filipinos in rural Hawaii*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.

Castillo, V. E., Schreyer, C., & Southwick, T. (2020). <u>ECHO: Ethnographic, cultural and historical overview of Yukon's First Peoples</u>. Institute for Community Engaged Research Press, University of British Columbia, Okanagan.

Coffman, T. (2003). <u>The Island Edge of America: A Political History of Hawaii</u>. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.

Cromer, K. J., Wofford, L., & Wyant, D. K. (2019). <u>Barriers to healthcare access facing american</u> indian and alaska natives in rural america. *Journal of Community Health Nursing*, 36(4), 165–187.

Danner, R.B., Purdy, K., McBrayer, I., & Hodson, M. (2019). <u>An Introductory Briefing on the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act of 1920</u>. Sovereign Council of Hawaiian Homestead Associations.

Department of Hawaiian Homelands. (2022). About the Department of Hawaiian Homelands.

Dewees, S. & Marks, B. (2017). <u>Twice Invisible: Understanding Rural Native America</u>. First Nations Development Institute.

Farrell, J., Burow, P. B., McConnell, K., Bayham, J., Whyte, K., & Koss, G. (2021). <u>Effects of land dispossession and forced migration on Indigenous peoples in North America</u>. *Science (New York, N.Y.)*, 374(6567).

Fink, E. H. (2002). <u>Sense and Census Building: Capturing Tribal Realities in the U.S. Census</u>. Washington University Journal of Law and Policy, 62(1), 201-226.

Haley, J. L. (2014). Captive paradise: A history of Hawai'i (1. ed). St. Martin's Press.

State of Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development, & Tourism. (2020). <u>Table 1.17–Resident population of Hawaiian Home Lands</u>, by <u>Island</u>: <u>2015-2019</u>. *The State of Hawaii Data Book 2020*.





Hiraishi, K. (2022). <u>Hawaiian Home Lands survey shows half of respondents would trade their waitlist spot for \$100k</u>. *Hawai'i Public Radio*.

Hirschfield, M. (1991). <u>The Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act: Tribal sovereignty and the corporate form</u>. *Yale Law Journal*, 101, 1331.

Howard University Law Library. (2022). <u>Indigenous Peoples' Civil Rights</u>. Howard University School of Law.

Hubbard, K. (2021). The 15 most diverse counties in America - Hawaii County. U.S. News & World Report.

Huhndorf, R. & Huhndorf, S. (2011). <u>Alaska Native Politics since the Alaska Native Claims</u> <u>Settlement Act</u>. *South Atlantic Quarterly* 110 (2): 385–401.

Joint Economic Committee Democrats. (2022). <u>The Economic State of Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians</u>, and Pacific Islanders in the United States.

Koenig, A. & Stein, J. (2008). <u>Federalism and the State Recognition of Native American Tribes:</u> <u>A Survey of State-Recognized Tribes and State Recognition Processes across the United States.</u>
Santa Clara Law Review, 48(1), 79-152.

Liebler, C., & Zacher, M. (2013). <u>American Indians without Tribes in the 21st Century</u>. Ethnic and racial studies, 36(11), 1910–1934.

McClain, S. N., Bruch, C., Nakayama, M., & Laelan, M. (2020). <u>Migration with dignity: A case study on the livelihood transition of Marshallese to Springdale, Arkansas</u>. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 21(3), 847–859.

Merjian, A. (2010). <u>An Unbroken Chain of Injustice: The Dawes Act, Native American Trusts, and Cobell v. Salazar</u>. *Gonzaga Law Review, 46(3),* 609-658.

Minority Rights Group International. (2022). <u>World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous</u> Peoples: United States of America - Alaska Natives.

National Conference of State Legislatures. (2020). Federal and State Recognized Tribes.

National Congress of American Indians (NCAI). (2017). <u>The Geospatial Dimensions of Tribal Data</u>. *NCAI Policy Research Center*.

National Congress of American Indians (NCAI). (2017). <u>Tribal Infrastructure: Investing in Indian Country for a Stronger America</u>.

National Congress of American Indians (NCAI). (2019). Tribal Nations and the United States.

National Constitution Center. (2022). On this day, All American Indians made United States <u>Citizens</u>.

National Council of Asian Pacific Islander Physicians. (2020). AANHPI Diabetes Coalition.

Native Land Information System. (2022). Native Land Area Representations.

Native Voices. (2022). 1924: American Indians granted U.S. citizenship.

NCAI Policy Research Center. (2016). Disaggregating American Indian & Alaska Native data: A





review of literature. Washington DC: National Congress of American Indians.

Nesterak, M. (2019). Uprooted: The 1950s plan to erase Indian Country.

Office of Governor Mike Dunleavy. (2022). <u>Dunleavy Signs Tribal Recognition Bill to Formally Recognize Alaska's Tribes</u>.

Oweesta. (2018). Snapshot 2018: the Growing Native CDFI Movement.

PBS. (2022). Alaska Natives before statehood. PBS American Experience.

Perez, R. & Philip, A. (2020). <u>To Reclaim Ancestral Land, All Native Hawaiians Need is a \$300,000 Mortgage and to Wait in Line for Decades</u>. *ProPublica*.

Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity, 62 Fed. Reg. 210 (Oct 30, 1997).

Sandberg, E. (2013). <u>A History of Alaska Population Settlement</u>. Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development.

SMS. (2020). DHHL Beneficiaries Study Leesee Report, 2020.

Sullivan, M. (2021). <u>The modern treaty: protecting Alaska Native lands, values</u>. *Alaska Public Media*.

Sullivan, M. (2022). ANCSA: A complete or incomplete story of sovereignty. Indian Country Today.

The New York Times. (2008). An island for Tongans in a Texas high school.

Trask, M. B. (1991). <u>Historical and Contemporary Hawaiian Self-Determination: A Native Hawaiian Perspective</u>. *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law, 8(2), 77-95*.

- U.S. Census Bureau. (1994). <u>American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</u>. *Geographic Areas Reference Manual.*
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2021). <u>2020 Census Participant Statistical Areas Program (PSAP) Quick Reference: Tribal Designated Statistical Areas</u>.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. (2020). Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. (2022). Land Buy-Back Program for Tribal Nations.
- U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management. (2016). <u>History of Alaska Homesteading: The Last Chapter in America's Homestead Experience</u>.
- U.S. Department of the Interior Indian Affairs. (2022). I. Collection of Tribal Enrollment Count.
- U.S. Department of the Interior Indian Affairs. (2022). Real Estate Services.
- U.S. Department of the Interior Office of Native Hawaiian Relations. (2022). Trust Land Maps.
- U.S. Department of Treasury. (2022). <u>Local Assistance and Tribal Consistency Fund Allocations to Eligible Tribal Governments</u>.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (2022). Definition of Indian Country.





Urban Indian Health Commission. (2015). <u>Invisible Tribes: Urban Indians and their health in a changing world</u>.

Walters, K. & Brown, D. (2022). History Through a Native Lens. Investing in Native Communities.

White House. (2022). <u>Bipartisan Infrastructure Law Tribal Playbook</u>: A roadmap for delivering opportunity and investments to Indian Country.

5. The Asian population in rural America

Anderson, R. N., Coller, R., & Pestano, R. F. (1984). *Filipinos in rural Hawaii*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.

Benson, J. (1996). Garden City: Meatpacking and Immigration to the High Plains. Changing Face.

Frydenlund, S., & Dunn, E. C. (2022). <u>Refugees and racial capitalism: Meatpacking and the primitive accumulation of labor</u>. *Political Geography*, *95*, 102575.

Goldstein-Shirley, D. (1995). <u>Story and History: Rural Asian California around 1940</u>. Australasian Journal of American Studies, 14(1), 1-14.

Howard, J. (2008). <u>Concentration Camps on the Home Front: Japanese Americans in the House of Jim Crow</u>. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Immigration History. (2016). Alien Land Laws in California (1913 & 1920).

Lee, E. (2015). The making of Asian America: A history New York: Simon & Schuster.

Mossaad, N., Ferwerda, J., Lawrence, D., Weinstein, J., & Hainmueller, J. (2020). In search of opportunity and community: Internal migration of refugees in the United States. Science advances, 6(32), eabb0295.

Payne, K. (2020). <u>Coronavirus Plagues Refugees from Myanmar Who Say Meatpacking Jobs Are Their 'Only Option.'</u> <u>Iowa Public Radio.</u>

Pew Research Center. (2020). What Census Calls Us: A Historical Timeline.

The Pluralism Project. (2020). Asians and Asian Exclusion. Harvard University.

Refugee Council USA. (2022). Resettlement Process: Steps of the US refugee admissions program.

U.S. Census. (2015). Measuring Race and Ethnicity Across the Decades: 1790-2010.

Young, J. G. (2017). Making America 1920 again? Nativism and us immigration, past and present. Journal on Migration and Human Security, 5(1), 217–235.

6. The white population in rural America

Biernacka-Lievestro, J & Fall, A. (2022). A Third of States Lost Population in 2021. Pew.

Case, A., & Deaton, A. (2015). <u>Rising morbidity and mortality in midlife among white non-Hispanic Americans in the 21st century</u>. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 112(49), 15078–15083.





Elo, I. T., Hendi, A. S., Ho, J. Y., Vierboom, Y. C., & Preston, S. H. (2019). <u>Trends in non Hispanic</u> white mortality in the <u>United States by metropolitan nonmetropolitan status and region</u>, 1990–2016. *Population and Development Review*, 45(3), 549–583.

Hardy-Fanta, C., Sierra, C.M., Lien, P., Pinderhughes, D., Davis, W. (2005). <u>Race, Gender, and Descriptive Representation: An Exploratory View of Multicultural Elected Leadership in the United States</u>. *American Political Science Association*.

Kurt, D. (2022). Government Leadership by Race. Investopedia.

Library of Congress (2022). Colonial Settlement, 1600s-1763: Overview.

Maghbouleh, N., Schachter, A., & Flores, R. D. (2022). <u>Middle Eastern and North African Americans may not be perceived, nor perceive themselves, to be White</u>. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 119(7), e2117940119.

Malone, T. L., Pink, G. H., & Holmes, G. M. (2021). <u>Decline in inpatient volume at rural hospitals</u>. *The Journal of Rural Health*, 37(2), 347–352.

Marre, A. W. (2014). <u>College education in the post-recession rural economy</u>. Choices: The Magazine of Food, Farm, and Resource Issues, 29(2), 1–5.

Merritt, K.L. (2016). Land and the roots of African American poverty. AEON.

Sprung-Keyser, B., Hendren, N., & Porter, S. (2022). <u>The Radius of Economic Opportunity:</u> Evidence from Migration and Local Labor Markets. *Opportunity Insights*.

U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). Race. U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts.

Wilm, J. (2020). "The Indians Must Yield": Antebellum Free Land, The Homestead Act, and the Displacement of Native Peoples. Bulletin of the GHI, 67.

Data sources

Bazzi, S., Ferrara, A., Fiszbein, M., Pearson, T., & Testa, P. A. (2022). <u>Sundown Towns and Racial Exclusion: The Southern White Diaspora and the" Great Retreat"</u>. *AEA Papers and Proceedings*, Vol. 112, pp. 234-38

Chetty et. al. (2022). <u>Social capital I: measurement and associations with economic mobility</u>. *Nature* 608, 108–121.

Eckert, F., Fort, T., Schott, P., & Yang, N. (2020). <u>Imputing Missing Values in the US Census Bureau's County Business Patterns</u>. *NBER Working Paper #26632*.

Eckert, F., Gvirtz, A., Liang, J., & Peters, M. (2020). <u>A Method to Construct Geographical Crosswalks with an Application to US Counties since 1790</u>. *NBER Working Paper #26770*.

Farrell, J., Burow, P. B., McConnell, K., Bayham, J., Whyte, K., & Koss, G. (2021). Effects of land dispossession and forced migration on Indigenous peoples in North America. Science (New York, N.Y.), 374(6567).

Gryn, T. & Gambino, C. (2012). <u>The Foreign Born From Asia: 2011</u>. *United States Census Bureau*, Report Number ACSBR/11-06.

Kneebone, J. & Torres, S. (2015). Data to Support the "Mapping the Second Ku Klux Klan, 1919-





1940" Project. Virginia Commonwealth University Libraries.

Loewen, J. (2005). Sundown towns: A hidden dimension of American racism. The New Press.

Manson, S., Schroeder, J., Van Riper, D., Kugler, T. & Ruggles, S. (2022). <u>IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System (NHGIS)</u>: <u>Version 17.0</u> [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS.

Sprung-Keyser, B., Hendren, N., & Porter, S. (2022). <u>The Radius of Economic Opportunity:</u> <u>Evidence from Migration and Local Labor Markets</u>. *Opportunity Insights*.

Taylor, C. (2020). Overground Railroad: The Green Book and the Roots of Black Travel.

Various tables from the following U.S. Census Bureau surveys, including:

2000 census 2010 census 2020 census 2019 ACS 1-year estimates 2019 ACS 5-year estimates 2020 ACS 5-year estimates 2021 ACS 1-year estimates

